Foreign Interactions Policy

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1. Purpose

a. Interactions with foreign individuals, groups or entities are a welcome and important part of University life and integral to the success of Flinders University’s teaching, learning and research activities.

b. However, with foreign interactions comes the risk of foreign interference as universities can become targets for foreign actors seeking to act against Australia’s national interest. To this end, foreign actors may seek to interfere in the university sector through:

   i. efforts to alter or direct the research agenda
   ii. economic pressure
   iii. solicitation and recruitment of researchers and academic staff
   iv. cyber intrusions.

c. This policy articulates how the University assesses and manages the risks associated with its foreign interactions.

2. Scope

This policy applies to both informal and formal foreign interactions related to University business, and applies to all members of the University community.

3. Definitions

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Foreign influence</th>
<th>When governments, including Australia’s, try to influence deliberations on issues of importance to them. Foreign influence activities, when conducted in an open and transparent manner, are a normal aspect of international relations and diplomacy and can contribute positively to public debate.(^1)</th>
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</thead>
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\(^1\) p.6, ‘Foreign interference’ versus ‘foreign influence’, Guidelines to counter foreign interference in the Australian university sector, November 2019
Foreign interference

Occurs when activities are carried out by, or on behalf of a foreign actor, which are coercive, covert, deceptive or corrupting and are contrary to Australia’s sovereignty, values and national interests.1

University community

For the purposes of this policy, University community includes, to the extent they are involved in University business:

- enrolled Flinders students, including cross-institutional students and students on exchange from another institution
- employees and exchange staff
- employees of controlled entities, Centres and Institutes, and affiliated clubs and associations
- contractors and consultants performing work on University sites or on behalf of the University
- visiting academics or persons with academic status
- the Council and its committees
- any volunteer in the workplace and study environment.

4. Policy statement

The University assesses and manages the potential risks and any legislative compliance obligations associated with its foreign interactions, including foreign interference, foreign influence, defence export controls and autonomous sanctions, by:

a. building awareness and capacity in identifying potential exposures to and instances of foreign interference amongst members of the University community, and the types of behaviours that should be reported e.g. via training and awareness activities
b. undertaking due diligence, proportionate to the risk of the activity, when engaging in partnerships, agreements or other forms of arrangement with a foreign partner to assess and address any potential risks
c. ensuring agreements or other forms of arrangements with foreign partners are robust and address potential risks
d. identifying research that may require additional due diligence and/or oversight due to the nature of the research, potential downstream applications, and/or the type of partnership
e. implementing cyber security strategies and requiring all users of University digital information services to employ all reasonable efforts to protect University-owned and personal computing devices that contain University information from physical theft, damage or unauthorised access, including from foreign interference, in accordance with the Information Security Policy and Acceptable Use of Technology Procedures.

5. Assessing and managing the risk

a. Anyone engaging in any activity or partnership on behalf of or with a foreign government, foreign university, foreign business or any other foreign organisation or entity as part of their University business must evaluate the proposed activity or partnership for the risk of foreign interference, foreign influence and/or statutory reporting or regulatory obligations
b. The University’s Foreign Interactions webpage provides information on the various legislation, definitions, due diligence and reporting obligations relevant to foreign interactions to support members of the University community to manage the potential risks arising from their University business-related foreign interactions, and to ensure compliance with legislation and the University’s policy.
6. **Reporting**

The University will put in place processes to ensure compliance with its statutory reporting obligations including under the *Foreign Influence Transparency Scheme Act 2018, Australia’s Foreign Relations (State and Territory Arrangements) Act 2020, Autonomous Sanctions Act 2011* and *Defence Trade Controls Act 2012*.

7. **Foreign Interference**

a. If the risk of foreign interference is identified in relation to any University business, Legal Services must be notified, who will assess the risk and consider what mitigation measures will be required including:

   i. requesting further due diligence of the activity or partner be undertaken
   
   ii. determining that further contractual protections are necessary
   
   iii. recommending that engaging in the activity or with the partner be reconsidered
   
   iv. requiring any other action to be undertaken appropriate to the risk including, where appropriate, recommending that the University not proceed with the proposed arrangements (after escalation to the relevant Vice-President and Executive Dean / Portfolio Head and the General Counsel)

b. Anyone who is aware of or reasonably suspects that foreign interference is occurring in relation to University activities must report it to the General Counsel immediately.

8. **Authorities**

| General Counsel and University Secretary | Approve the processes for assessing and managing the risks associated with the University’s foreign interactions and the content of the Foreign interactions website |

9. **Related resources**

   - Foreign interactions webpage
   - Information Security Policy
   - Acceptable Use of Technology Procedures
   - Risk Management Policy

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approval Authority</th>
<th>General Counsel and University Secretary</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Responsible Officer</td>
<td>General Counsel and University Secretary</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approval Date</td>
<td>27 April 2021</td>
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<td>Effective Date</td>
<td>27 April 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Review Date*</td>
<td>April 2024</td>
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<td>Last amended</td>
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<td>CM file number</td>
<td>CF21/170</td>
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* Unless otherwise indicated, this procedure will still apply beyond the review date.

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